



Variable	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Age	38.5	12.5	25	65
Gender	0.5	0.5	0	1
Marital status	0.5	0.5	0	1
Education	12.5	2.5	9	16
Income	3500	1500	1000	8000
Health status	0.5	0.5	0	1
Smoking status	0.3	0.5	0	1
Alcohol consumption	0.2	0.4	0	1
Exercise frequency	0.5	0.5	0	1
Stress level	0.5	0.5	0	1
Sleep quality	0.5	0.5	0	1
Work satisfaction	0.5	0.5	0	1
Life satisfaction	0.5	0.5	0	1

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### CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

5     Serial No. 09/569,170, filed May 11, 2000, entitled "System and Apparatus for  
Automatically Forwarding Digital Images to a Service Provider" by John R.  
Fredlund, et al.; and U. S. Patent Application Serial No. 09/569,079, filed May 11,  
2000, entitled "System and Camera for Automatically Forwarding Digital Images  
to a Service Provider" by Kenneth A. Parulski, et al.; the disclosures of which are  
10     incorporated herein by reference.

The present invention relates to an effective method of transferring images to a service provider over a channel.

15           The transfer of digital images from a user to a service provider is becoming more popular and more important. Typically, a digital camera user takes a plurality of digital images which are stored on a removable memory card. These images can be transferred from the memory card and stored, for example, on a hard drive or other non-volatile memory associated with the user's computer.

20   While these images can be printed on a local printer, such as an ink jet printer, it is often simpler and less expensive for the user to have the images printed by a service provider. There are numerous services that can be provided using digital images, such as storing, printing, or producing digital storage media (e.g. CD-R discs) with duplicate copies of the digital images. These services can be provided

25   at a remote location by a service provider. When services are ordered from a service provider, the images need to be uploaded using a channel such as the Internet.

Digital images, from digital cameras or scanned photographic film, can be uploaded to a web site for viewing, as described in commonly assigned U.S. Patent 5,666,215 to Fredlund et al. Using a web browser, a group of these digital images can be viewed and selected for printing, for example using the

Kodak Photonet Service. The user can select the size of each print to be produced, and the quantity of prints to be made from each image.

Album pages can be produced from digital images by arranging numerous images on the same page, as described in commonly assigned U.S.

- 5 Patent 6,004,061 to Manico et al. These album pages can be customized in terms of the size and arrangement of images on the page, the size and finish of the album pages, and the background color or patterns used.

- Some web sites, such as the site provided by OFOTO at www.ofoto.com, enable a user to upload a group of digital images for sharing with others over the Internet and for providing digital printing services. This site permits a user to obtain an account using his e-mail address as the account name, and to provide a password and address information. The user can then upload a group of images. After all the images are uploaded, the user can select particular images for printing or sharing with third parties designated by the user. The user can return to this site at a later date, enter their e-mail address and password, and upload or print additional images. However, in all cases, each full resolution image must be uploaded to the web site before it can be selected for printing or sharing.
- 10  
15

- Many existing digital cameras provide images with over two million pixels. To obtain services using these images, many large image files must be transferred over a channel to the service provider. Frequently, the channel includes a telephone modem and the Internet. As a result of the relatively low data rate channel, it takes a long time to transfer a large number of digital image files. This makes it very inconvenient for users who want to transfer a large number of digital image files for printing, since they must wait until the images are uploaded before they can order services using these images.
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### **SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

- It is an object of the present invention to provide an effective method for transferring images over a channel to a service provider.
- 30

This object is achieved by a method of selecting images from a plurality of images previously stored in a memory location, ordering services to be

provided utilizing the images, and transferring such images to a remote memory location over a channel where the services are to be provided, comprising the steps of:

- a) storing a plurality of images in the memory location along  
5 with corresponding thumbnail or lower resolution corresponding images;
- b) displaying at least a subset of the thumbnail images for  
viewing by a user;
- c) the user selecting those images to be transferred after  
viewing the displayed thumbnail images;
- 10 d) providing image identifiers for each selected image to be  
uploaded to the remote location and a service order which specifies the services to  
be provided utilizing such selected images;
- e) the remote location confirming the receipt of the service  
order; and
- 15 f) transferring such images over the channel to the remote  
memory location at a suitable time for effective data transfer whereby the ordered  
services can be subsequently provided.

#### **ADVANTAGES**

It is an advantage of the present invention that the images can be  
20 transferred over the channel to a remote location at a suitable time that is selected  
for effective image transfer. That time can be selected so that it does not interfere  
with a user's operation of his or her computer or at a time when the channel,  
which may include the user's telephone line, is not under heavy demand.

It is a further advantage of the present invention to provide a  
25 method for obtaining digital printing services using an Internet accessible server,  
which allows the user to select the time at which images are uploaded.

It is a further advantage of the present invention to provide a  
method for obtaining customized digital printing services which stores the  
customer's preferred service options, including a user delayed upload option, in a  
30 file that can be accessed at a later time, so that the user can easily obtain the same  
selected preferred service options at a later time, without needing to recall and re-  
select their preferred service options.



appropriate time selected by the user, the image files corresponding to the image identifiers are uploaded to the service provider. The service provider then produces the photo products using the uploaded images and the user service account data.

5                   As shown in FIG. 1, the system includes a home computer system (with associated peripherals) 10 located at the customer location (e.g., the user's home). The home computer system 10 also includes equipment located at a network service provider 30, such as an Internet service provider (ISP), which communicates with the home computer system 10 to provide a network  
10                   connection for the customer to a channel 36, such as the Internet. The system further includes a fulfillment center 40 which communicates with the home computer system 10 and the ISP 30 to perform the steps of selecting and effectively transferring images, and creating and shipping a photo product 66. The fulfillment center 40 includes an electronic database 44, which is located  
15                   remote from the user's computer 10. It is understood that a system such as a game console, dedicated Internet appliance, or set top box may be substituted for the home computer system.

                  The various portions of the fulfillment center 40 can be located in a single building or complex of adjacent buildings, or can be geographically  
20                   dispersed over several sites in different cities or even different continents. For example, the electronic database 44 and the album production controller 52 can be provided by computers located in different cities and interconnected via a suitable digital communications network, such as the Internet. Furthermore, the electronic database 44 can itself be distributed over several computers in several different  
25                   locations.

                  The home computer system 10, which can be, for example, a Dell Dimension XPS M200, includes a CPU motherboard 12, using, for example, a Pentium 200 MHz MMX processor as well as RAM memory. The CPU motherboard 12 executes software stored on a hard drive 20, for example, the well  
30                   known Windows 98 operating system software and the Internet Explorer web browser software, both provided by Microsoft Corp. of Redmond, WA. The CPU motherboard 12 is coupled to a display monitor 14 and a keyboard 16. A

mouse 18 permits the customer to readily communicate with the CPU motherboard 12. The customer's computer 10 also includes a dial-in modem 22 for communicating with the ISP 30 in order to connect to a channel 36, such as the Internet.

5           The CPU motherboard 12 communicates with a color scanner 4,  
such as a Microtek ScanMaker E6, which can scan color photographs (not shown)  
and store digital images of the photographs on the hard drive 20. The CPU  
motherboard 12 also communicates with a CD reader 2. The CD reader 2 can be  
used to input digital images from a CD-R disc, such as a Kodak PictureCD (not  
10 shown). The CPU motherboard 12 also communicates with a digital camera 6 via  
a suitable interface, such as the well known USB or RS-232 serial interfaces. The  
digital camera 6, for example a Kodak DC280 Zoom digital camera, can be used  
to provide digital images. The digital images provided by the CD reader 2,  
scanner 4, and digital camera 6 can be uploaded from the home computer system  
15 10 to the fulfillment center 40 via ISP 30 and channel 36.

The ISP 30, for example, Earthlink Network, Inc. of Pasadena, CA, includes banks of modems 32, one of which is connected to communicate with the modem 22 of the customer's computer 10. The modem 32 in turn communicates with computers/routers 34 in order to provide a connection to the channel 36 using equipment and techniques well known to those skilled in the art.

The fulfillment center 40 is connected to the channel 36, such as the Internet, by a network server 42, such as an Internet server, which is comprised of one or more computers and associated peripherals. The electronic database 44 provides information describing numerous photo product options, including printing a group of digital images onto album pages. The electronic database 44 can be contained on the same computer as the network server 42, or can utilize a separate computer, or can be distributed over several computers at the same physical site, or at different sites.

The electronic database 44 includes information describing  
30 different features of the albums and other photo products 66 that can be selected  
and customized by the customer at the remote location, using the customer's  
computer 10. The electronic database 44 includes information describing photo



product options, for example album features such as providing various background colors or textures, page numbers, page captions, image captions, etc. The album pages can be bound in a cover, or can include holes to permit the pages to be inserted into a standard binder, such as a three-ring binder. These album  
5 feature options can be demonstrated via software programs, for example, JAVA applets, MPEG or QuickTime movies, or Shockwave files, which depict the functionality of features that the customer can choose.

When a photo product 66 is purchased by the user, the electronic database 44 communicates with a billing system 46 to verify that the payment  
10 identifier (e.g., credit card or debit card number) provided by the customer is valid, and to debit the account for the purchase. As shown in block 48, the bill is issued. The customer's account that is debited can, of course, be located at a remote financial institution. Typically, as with credit cards, this financial institution will make payment to the direct provider or seller of shippable photo  
15 product 66. This is generally done by wiring the amount into the direct provider's account, generally an account established with another financial institution.

As shown in FIG. 1, the electronic database 44 is connected to production controller 52. The production controller 52 controls one or more color hardcopy printers 54, which can produce album pages 56 or separate hardcopy  
20 prints 58. The hardcopy prints can be placed in frames 68. The production controller 52 is also connected to a CD writer 76, which can produce PictureCDs 76 having digital images and application software for using the digital images. The production controller 52 can optionally be connected to devices (not shown) for producing t-shirts, coffee mugs, etc. incorporating one or more images  
25 uploaded by the user. The production controller 52 is also connected to an album label printer 60 which produces labels that can be attached to a standard album cover to provide custom album cover 62.

The electronic database 44 also optionally provides long-term storage of the uploaded images. In this embodiment, stored images are accessible  
30 (e.g. viewable) via the Internet by authorized users, as described, for example, in commonly assigned U.S. Patent 5,760,917 to Sheridan, the disclosure of which are herein incorporated by reference.

The production controller 52 also controls a shipping label printer 70 to produce a shipping label 74. The shipping label 74 is attached to a shipping container 64 (e.g., a cardboard box containing packing material) that contains and protects the photo product 66 during shipment (e.g., via air express mail, ground carrier, etc.) to the customer or the customer's designee.

Turning now to FIG. 2, there is shown a flow diagram of a typical method for effectively transferring images from a user to a service provider to produce photo products, such as prints, albums, PictureCDs, etc. As shown in block 100, the customer, using a digital communication network, logs onto the channel 36, which can be the Internet. The customer can, of course, use a service provider, such as the ISP 30, to gain access to the channel 36. The ISP 30 uses an address, such as an Internet protocol (IP) address, to establish a connection between the customer's computer 10 and a product provider or seller which owns or controls the fulfillment center 40.

In block 102, the customer enters their name, selects a password, and provides delivery and billing information. This information identifies the customer and the customer's designee (e.g. the person to whom the photo product 66 should be shipped, which can of course be the customer). It includes addresses of both the customer and one or more of the customer's designees. The customer also identifies an account to be debited to pay for the photo product(s) to be purchased. Often this will be a credit card having a payment identifier that specifies the account of the customer to be charged or debited. Frequently, this will be in a financial institution. The payment identifier can be a credit card number that specifies a particular credit card account. As used in this specification, a credit card will also include a debit card.

In block 104, a user service account is established for the customer. The information stored in the service account includes the information entered by the customer in block 102. This service account information will later be augmented by additional information listing the photo product options selected by the customer, and image identifiers that correspond to image files to be uploaded from the customer's computer 10 to the fulfillment center 40. FIG. 5 provides an example of the service account information. The billing information (e.g. credit

card number) and other sensitive information provided in the service account can be encrypted to prevent discovery and unauthorized use. The service account information is preferably stored as part of the electronic database 44 of the fulfillment center 40. Alternatively, it is possible for some of the service account information to be stored in the customer's computer 10, for example on the hard drive 20. For example, the image identifiers corresponding to images to be uploaded can be stored using hard drive 20.

In block 106, the fulfillment center 40 provides the customer with a menu of photo products 66 that are available for customization and purchase, such as standard service prints, framed hardcopy prints as depicted in FIG. 3, and customized photo albums as depicted in FIG. 4. In block 108 the customer selects what type of products (e.g. standard service prints, framed hardcopy prints, or customized photo albums) to purchase. The fulfillment center 40 can also provide the customer with preferred times for image uploads. In this fashion, the fulfillment center can optimize throughput and minimize the possibility of excess incoming data. The fulfillment center 40 can provide incentives such as lower prices or free products for preferred upload times.

In block 110, the network server 42 provides a menu of customizable features for the type of product selected by the user. This menu is displayed on display monitor 14 if the user is located at the home computer system 10. In block 112, the customer selects preferred features for the product type they selected in block 108.

The options for standard prints include providing the prints in various sizes (e.g. 3" x 5", 4" x 6", etc.) and various surface finishes (e.g. glossy, matte finish, etc.). The standard prints can also include text, such as the date the picture was captured or printed. The date the pictures were captured can be obtained from the digital image file to be uploaded, if the picture was taken by a digital camera or by an APS film camera having a real-time clock. The user can select whether or not to include this date stamp, where to position the text (e.g. on the front at the lower left, or on the back of the print.). The user can also select the color (e.g. white or yellow) and the font (e.g. Helvetica or Script) for the date stamp.

FIG. 3 depicts framed options that can be selected by the user. The options include selecting the size of the print from a plurality of print sizes 150, including 4" x 6" size 152, 5" x 7" size 154, 8" x 10" size 156, and 14" x 16" size 158. The user selects the size by selecting the appropriate print size icon (e.g. icon 152, 14, 156, or 158). The options also include selecting a matte style from a plurality of styles 160, including solid mattes 162 in gray, tan, and blue, textured mattes 164 in woodgrain, straw, or marble, and background image mattes 166 including clouds, water, or flowers. The user selects the matte by selecting the appropriate radio button (e.g. one of buttons 162, 164, or 166) for their preferred matte style. The user then selects a picture frame style from a variety of styles 170, including modern styles 172 in white, red, and black, classic styles 174 in walnut, oak, and black, and antique styles 176 in gold and silver. The user selects the picture frame style by selecting the appropriate radio button (e.g. one of buttons 172, 174, or 176) for their preferred frame style. Of course, many more size, matte, and frame options can be presented to the user using various types displays, such as pull-down menus, scroll bars, etc. The selected combination of print size, matte style and frame style is then presented to the user. For example, if the user selects a classic walnut frame with a texture wood grain matte, the Internet server 42 would present to the user an image depicting this combination for the user to review .

FIG. 4 depicts album options that can be selected by the user. The options include selecting the size of the album from a plurality of sizes 200, including 5" x 7" size 202, 8" x 10" size 204, and 10" x 12" size 206. The user selects the size by selecting the appropriate print size icon (e.g. icon 202, 204, or 206). The options also include using radio buttons 208 to select single-sided pages (e.g. print only on 1 side of the album page) or double-sided pages. The options further include selecting a preferred background style from a plurality of styles 210, including solid backgrounds 212 in white, gray, or tan, textured backgrounds 214 in wood grain, straw, or marble, and background images 216 including clouds, water, or flowers. The user selects the background style by selecting the appropriate radio button (e.g. one of buttons 212, 214, or 216). The user then selects whether to include a page number from a plurality of options

using radio buttons 220. The options include no page numbers and several different styles of page numbers. The color, size, and font of the text used for the page numbers and image captions could also be selected using a separate menu (not shown). Finally, the user selects an album type from a plurality of album types 230. The album type is selected by the user by selecting one of the radio buttons for bound albums 232, 3-ring albums 234 (including 1", 2", and 3" thick 3-ring albums) or 20-ring albums 236 (including 1" and 2" thick albums). Of course, many more size, background, and album type options can be presented to the user using various types displays, such as pull-down menus, scroll bars, etc.

10 The selected combination of album size, background, page numbers, and album type is then presented to the user. For example, if the user selects a 8" x 10" double-sided album pages in a 3-ring, 2" thick binder with a marble texture background and a particular page number style, the internet server 42 presents to the user an image depicting this combination for the user to review.

15 In block 114 of FIG. 2, the customer selects images to be uploaded in order to be utilized in their selected type of photo product. In a preferred embodiment, the CPU 12 displays on the display monitor 14 a display screen 400 as shown in FIG. 7. The display screen 400 includes a two-dimensional array of thumbnail images 402 obtained from the digital camera 6, the CD reader 2, or the

20 hard drive 20. The thumbnail images 402 preferably are thumbnail images stored within the Exif/JPEG image files provided by the digital camera 6. The user selects all of the images, or a subset of the images, by clicking the mouse 18 on the "select all" icon 432, or on any number of thumbnail images 402. FIG. 7 shows that four thumbnail images 402a, 402b, 402c, and 402d (which are

25 outlined) have been selected.

In order to select desired images from a large number of thumbnail images 402, arrow controls 404 on the right portion of the display screen 400 enable the user to scroll through the larger number of thumbnail images 402 to view a group of the thumbnail images 402 (e.g., 15 thumbnail images) at a time.

30 The user can then select additional images (e.g., three images) to be printed by again pressing the control key or the shift key on the keyboard 16 while clicking the mouse 18 on any number of thumbnail images 402.

As the user selects images, an image data upload indicator 406 displays the number of images selected for uploading 408 (e.g. 27 images), as well as other information such as the total size of all of the selected files 410 (e.g. 12.1 Mbytes total for all selected images) and the estimated time for image uploading 412 (e.g. 50 minutes) given the data rate of the user's modem 22 (e.g. 32 kbit/sec average net upload speed).

In block 116, the user selects their preferred upload time using upload time selector 420 in FIG. 7. The options include immediately after completing the order process 422, waiting until the user logs off his computer 424, or waiting until a particular time selected by the user 426. The user may enter a different time, in place of the default time of 1:00 am local time, using the keyboard 16 or by clicking the mouse 18 on the up/down arrows 428. In alternative embodiments, the user may also select a time for uploading images from a list of preferred times provided by the fulfillment center 40, or after a preselected number of minutes of inactivity (e.g. after 10 minutes of inactivity), or concurrently in the background as a low priority task. Finally, the user clicks on the "done" icon 430. At this point, the user is presented with one or more display screens (not shown) depicting the final products to be delivered, and confirming the cost of the products. The user can then approve the order and log off of the Internet site.

In block 118, the image identifiers corresponding to the customer's selected images, the customer's selected upload time, and the customer's selected photo product options are added to the user's service account information. The image identifier can be the image file name, if all images to be uploaded are located in the same folder or directory on the user's computer 10, such as the same folder or directory on the hard drive 20. Alternatively, the image identifier can be a complete pathname specifying the storage device and the directory structure needed to locate each image. Alternatively, the image identifier can be data string which matches a data string within the corresponding image file, such as an GUID (globally unique ID), and image number, an image title, or the like.

As shown in the example depicted in FIG. 5, the service account information can include information for several products having different

identifiers (ID) such as Product ID-1 (lines 13-25) which specifies a customized album, Product ID-2 (lines 27-34) which specifies a framed print, and Product ID-3 (lines 36-43) which specifies customized service prints. The album related information (lines 13-25) includes the page size, album type, and background style selected. It also includes page number information, such as the style, font, and color of the text, and the last page number printed. The last page number information is updated each time new album pages are printed. It can be used to automatically tell the user when an album has been filled, and a new album needs to be purchased. The album related information also includes a list of image numbers (line 23) to be included in the album. These image numbers correspond to image identifiers listed in the Image upload list section (lines 47-65) of FIG. 5. The album related information also indicates that designee #2 should receive the order (line 24) and the order status (line 25). The order status indicates that this photo product has been ordered by the user, but not yet fulfilled. Once fulfilled, the status will be updated to indicate that this order has been completed.

The framed print information (lines 27-34) specifies the frame size, frame style and color, and matte style. It also includes a list of image numbers (line 32) to be used to produce the framed print. This image number (Image number 3) corresponds to image identifier listed for image number 3 in the Image upload list section (line 50) of FIG. 5, which is the image identified as /D/DCIM/100DC280/DCP\_0017.JPG, the path name of the image on the user's computer. The information also indicates that designee #2 should receive the order (line 33) and the order status (line 34).

The service print information (lines 36-43) specifies the print size, print finish, and the location, font style, size, and color of the date to be overlaid in the print. It also includes a list of image numbers (line 41) to be printed. The information also indicates that designee #1 should receive the prints (line 42) and the order status (line 43). The service print information could also specify other text or graphics selected by the user that should be added to the images when they are printed.

The upload time information (lines 45-46) indicates the user selected upload time. At line 46, it indicates an upload time of 1:00 am eastern

standard time (EST). The upload time information could alternatively indicate “immediately” or “as user logs off”.

5 The image upload list (lines 47-65) provides a list of image identifiers corresponding to the images to be uploaded, which were selected by the user in block 114. The upload list provides a reference number (e.g. Image 1), a pathname to the image file on the user’s computer which is to be uploaded (e.g. /D/DCIM/100DC280/DCP\_0012.JPG). This pathname points to the JPEG/Exif image named DCP\_0012.JPG located in the folder named 100DC280 within the folder named DCIM on the “D” drive of the user’s computer 10, which in this example is the drive name used for the digital camera 6. The upload list also includes an upload status for the image (e.g. “To be uploaded”). As the images are uploaded, this status is updated. In case of interruptions or errors, only those images not yet uploaded will need to be transferred.

15 The service print information is stored in electronic database 44. Alternatively, some or all of the service print information could instead stored on hard drive 20, or could be duplicated on hard drive 20 of home computer system 10. When all the necessary service print information has been captured, the fulfillment center 40 can send a message confirming the receipt of the service order.

20 In block 120, at the indicated time, the digital images are uploaded to the service provider. The upload time is the time selected by the user in 116. In some cases, this is immediately after the user confirms the order. In other cases, the images are uploaded when the user initiates the process of shutting down their computer. In this situation, the images are transferred, and then the shut down process is completed. In other cases, the images are transferred at a specified time, typically at night when the user’s computer and phone line are unlikely to be needed. Of course, this requires that the user’s computer remain powered on, or in a low power standby state until it is “woken up”, for example by the task scheduler program in Microsoft Windows 98. As the images are  
25 uploaded, the image upload status (lines 48-65 in FIG. 5) are updated to indicate which images have been successfully uploaded. In the unlikely event that the consumer needs the phone line while the image uploading is being conducted, the  
30



uploading will terminate. This can be noted by the user's computer 10 or the network server 42, which can automatically re-establish the connection at a later time, via the network service provider 30, and upload the images having a status of "To be uploaded".

5           After all the images are uploaded, in block 122, the the fulfillment center 40 can send a message to the user's email account to confirm receipt of the images, and production controller 52 produces the customized photo products using the uploaded images and the service print information stored in electronic database 44. If the user has ordered an album, the uploaded digital images can be  
10           automatically arranged on the pages and printed by color hardcopy printer 54 to produce album pages 56 as described in commonly assigned U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 09/347,310, filed July 2, 1999 to Loui et al.; U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 09/199,724, filed November 25, 1998 to Shaffer et al; and Serial No. 09/199,639, filed November 25, 1998 to Shaffer et al., the disclosures  
15           of which are herein incorporated by reference. The last page number (line 22) in the service account information depicted in FIG. 5 is updated to reflect the number of album pages that will be produced to show the uploaded images. Alternatively, as part of block 114, the user can manually arrange the images on the pages and also select preferred colors, messages, logos, or images for the custom album  
20           cover 62.

          If the user has ordered framed prints, the digital images are printed using color hardcopy printer 54 to produce hardcopy prints 58. Each hardcopy print 58 includes the user selected matte border, for example the texture - wood grain border specified in line 31 of FIG. 5. Each hardcopy print 58 is then framed  
25           using the appropriate frame 68, for example the classic - walnut frame specified in line 30 of FIG. 5. If the user has ordered service prints, the digital images are printed using color hardcopy printer 54 to produce hardcopy prints 58. The hardcopy prints 58 use the size and finish specified in lines 38-39 of FIG. 5. Before printing, each digital image is overlaid with the date stamp as specified in  
30           line 40 of FIG. 5. If the user has ordered one or more PictureCDs using the uploaded images, the PictureCDs 78 are produced using CD Writer 76.

In block 124, the production controller 52 in FIG. 1 controls the shipping label printer 70 to produce the shipping label 74 using the shipping address of the customer or customer's designee provided in the service account information (FIG. 5). The shipping label 74 is attached to the shipping container 64 that is used to ship the photo product 66.

In block 126, the customer account provided in the service account information (FIG. 5) is billed for the order. At this point, the financial institution having the customer's account designates such funds for transfer to the product provider or seller.

In block 128, the photo product 66 incorporating the first group of digital images is delivered to the customer or the customer's designee. The term "delivery" means that the photo product 66 can be shipped to the customer or the customer's designee by the U.S. Postal Service (USPS) or by a carrier service, such as the United Parcel Service (UPS) or Federal Express. Alternatively, the photo product 66 can be delivered to a location such as the store where the retail kiosk 80 is located, where the customer can pick it up. In this case, the billing provided in step 126 can be delayed until the customer picks up the photo product 66, and the customer can then pay for the photo product 66 using cash, check, or a charge/debit card.

After the photo products are shipped to the user in block 124, the digital images uploaded by the user in step 116 can be deleted from electronic database 44 in FIG. 1 if the user does not request that they be maintained for long term storage and "sharing" via the Internet. The service account information in FIG. 5 is retained, however, so that it can be used for subsequent orders by the same customer. This typically occurs many weeks or months later, when the user wants to print additional images. At this time, the customer again logs onto the Internet site and enters their name and password, similar to block 100.

Alternately, the home computer system 10 can include a "cookie" created and stored on hard drive 20 when the user first accessed the Internet site in step 100.

This "cookie" can automatically identify the user account. In response, the network server 42 accesses, from the electronic database 44 in FIG. 1, the service account information for the customer. The network server 42 provides a display

for the user based on the Product ID information stored in the user's service account. For example, if the user had selected a classic walnut frame with a texture wood grain matte in step 112, the Internet server 42 would present to the user an image depicting this combination for the user to review. If the user had also selected a 8" x 10" double-sided album pages in a 3-ring, 2" thick binder with a marble texture background and a selected page number style in step 112, the Internet server 42 would also present to the user an image depicting this combination for the user to review. The network server 42 also allows the user to select new types of products to purchase, and to customize the products, as provided earlier in blocks 106 to 112.

The customer then selects another set of images to be uploaded, as described earlier in relation to block 114. As in block 114, this can be done by selecting to upload all the images from a particular CD inserted in CD reader 2 or stored in digital camera 6 or by individually selecting images to be uploaded. The user can use their default upload time stored in their service account, or can select a different upload time. The service account information is updated to reflect the new order information. At this point, the customer can be presented with one or more display screens showing the final products to be delivered, and confirming the cost of the products. The user may then approve the order and log off of the Internet site.

At the appropriate time, this second group of digital images is uploaded, as described earlier in relation to block 120. The production controller 52 then creates the photo products ordered by the user, as described earlier in relation to block 122. The production controller 52 then produces the customized photo products using this second group of images, and the service account information stored in electronic database 44. If the user has ordered an album, the last page number (line 22) in the service account information depicted in FIG. 5 is updated to reflect the number of album pages that will be produced to show the uploaded images. If the number of new album pages to be produced will exceed the capacity of the customer's current album (e.g. if the print count will be 54, which is more than 50 pages for the 2" thick binder in FIG. 4), the user is automatically advised that a new album will be ordered to store some of the new

album pages, and the page numbers printed on the album pages are numbered accordingly. In the above example, the last 4 pages (e.g. prints 51 to 54) are given page numbers 1 to 4 and provided in a new album, while the other pages will be included in the earlier 3-ring album provided as part of the earlier order.

5                   Finally, the shipping label 74 is produced and attached to the shipping container 64, the customer account is billed for the order, and the photo product(s) incorporating the second group of images are shipped to the customer or customer's designee, as described earlier in relation to blocks 124 to 128.

10                   The user can of course repeat this process many times, with new groups of digital images, to simply and easily obtain similarly customized photo products. For example, the user can, over the course of several years, obtain a set of frame prints having similar frame styles and matte colors, without needing to re-enter, or even remember, the choices they had made for their earlier orders.

15                   FIG. 6 is a block diagram showing the electronic camera 6 in more detail. The electronic camera 6 produces digital images that are stored on the removable memory card 330. The electronic camera 6 includes a zoom lens 312 having zoom and focus motor drives 310 and an adjustable aperture and shutter (not shown). The zoom lens 312 focuses light from a scene (not shown) on an image sensor 314, for example, a single-chip color CCD image sensor, using the  
20                   well known Bayer color filter pattern. The image sensor 314 is controlled by clock drivers 306. The zoom and focus motors 310 and the clock drivers 306 are controlled by control signals supplied by a control processor and timing generator circuit 304. The control processor and timing generator 304 receives inputs from autofocus and autoexposure detectors 308 and controls a flash 302. The analog  
25                   output signal from the image sensor 314 is amplified and converted to digital data by the analog signal processing (ASP) and analog-to-digital (A/D) converter circuit 316. The digital data is stored in a DRAM buffer memory 318 and subsequently processed by a processor 320 controlled by the firmware stored in the firmware memory 328, which can be flash EPROM memory.

30                   The processed digital image file is provided to a memory card interface 324 which stores the digital image file on the removable memory card 330. Removable memory cards 330 are known to those skilled in the art.

For example, the removable memory card 330 can include memory cards adapted to the *CompactFlash Specification Version 1.3*, published by the CompactFlash Association, Palo Alto, California, August 5, 1998. Other types of digital memory devices, such as magnetic hard drives, magnetic tape, or optical disks, could alternatively be used to store the digital images.

The processor 320 performs color interpolation followed by color and tone correction, in order to produce rendered sRGB image data. The rendered sRGB image data is then JPEG compressed and stored as a JPEG image file on the removable memory card 330. The processor 320 also creates a "thumbnail" size image that is stored in RAM memory 326 and supplied to the color LCD image display 332, which displays the captured image for the user to review. The electronic camera 6 is controlled by user controls 303, such as a series of user buttons including a shutter release (e.g., capture button) (not shown) which initiates a picture taking operation. The graphical user interface displayed on the color LCD image display 332 is controlled by the user interface portion of the firmware stored in the firmware memory 328.

After a series of images have been taken and stored on the removable memory card 330, the removable memory card 330 can be inserted into the card reader (not shown) in home computer 10. Alternatively, an interface cable 342 from can be used to connect between the host interface 322 in the electronic camera 6 and the CPU motherboard 12 in home computer system 10. The interface cable 342 can conform to, for example, the well known universal serial bus (USB) interface specification.

The digital camera 6 can create an image utilization file listing the images to be printed, as described in commonly assigned U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 08/977,382, filed November 24, 1997 to Parulski et al., the disclosure of which is herein incorporated by reference. This image utilization file can digital print order format (DPOF) file. The DPOF file can be used to automatically identify the digital images to be uploaded, replacing block 114 in FIG. 2.

The digital camera 6 can also store a service account identifier in the firmware memory 328, as described in commonly assigned U.S. Patent

Application Serial No. 09/534,469, filed March 24, 2000 to Parulski, the disclosure of which is herein incorporated by reference. The service identification number can then be stored onto the removable flash memory 330, either as part of each image file, or as a separate digital record, so that it can be used to

5 automatically access the service account for the user.

A computer program product can include one or more storage medium, for example; magnetic storage media such as magnetic disk (such as a floppy disk) or magnetic tape; optical storage media such as optical disk, optical tape, or machine readable bar code; solid-state electronic storage devices such as

10 random access memory (RAM), or read-only memory (ROM); or any other physical device or media employed to store a computer program having instructions for practicing a method according to the present invention.

The invention has been described in detail with particular reference to certain preferred embodiments thereof, but it will be understood that variations

15 and modifications can be effected within the spirit and scope of the invention.

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## PARTS LIST

2	CD reader
4	color scanner
6	digital camera
10	home computer system
12	CPU motherboard
14	display monitor
16	keyboard
18	mouse
20	hard drive
22	dial-in modem
30	Internet service provider
32	modem
34	computers/routers
36	channel
40	fulfillment center
42	network server
44	electronic database
46	billing system
48	bill issuing
52	album production controller
54	color hardcopy printers
56	album pages
58	hardcopy prints
60	album label printer
62	custom album cover
64	shipping container
66	photo product

100	block
102	block
104	block
106	block
108	block
100	block
110	block
112	block
114	block
116	block
118	block
120	block
122	block
124	block
126	block
128	block

150	print sizes
152	print size
154	print size
156	print size
158	print size

[illegible]





**PARTS LIST (con't)**

316	analog signal processing and analog-to-digital converter circuit
318	DRAM buffer memory
320	processor
322	host interface
324	memory card interface
326	RAM memory
328	firmware memory
330	removable memory card
332	color LCD image display
342	interface cable
400	display screen
402	thumbnail images
402a	thumbnail image
402b	thumbnail image
402c	thumbnail image
402d	thumbnail image
404	arrow controls
406	upload indicator
408	number of images
410	total file size
412	transfer time
420	upload time selector
422	immediate option
424	logoff option
426	time option
428	up/down arrows
430	done icon
432	select all icon

**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

1. A method of selecting images from a plurality of images previously stored in a memory location, ordering services to be provided utilizing the images, and transferring such images to a remote memory location over a channel where the services are to be provided, comprising the steps of:

- a) storing a plurality of images in the memory location along with corresponding thumbnail or lower resolution corresponding images;
- b) displaying at least a subset of the thumbnail images for viewing by a user;
- c) the user selecting those images to be transferred after viewing the displayed thumbnail images;
- d) providing image identifiers for each selected image to be uploaded to the remote location and a service order which specifies the services to be provided utilizing such selected images;
- e) the remote location confirming the receipt of the service order; and
- f) transferring such images over the channel to the remote memory location at a suitable time for effective data transfer whereby the ordered services can be subsequently provided.

2. The method of claim 1 wherein the services to be provided are making an album containing the selected images.

3. The method of claim 1 wherein the services ordered are selected from the group consisting of providing prints having a plurality of print sizes or picture frames for mounting the selected prints.

4. The method of claim 1 further including the steps of a user providing a payment identifier specifying an account to be charged for servicing the order.

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5. The method of claim 1 wherein the suitable time is a time selected by the user.

6. The method of claim 1 wherein the suitable time is a time selected for efficient transfer over the channel.

7. The method of claim 1 wherein the suitable time is selected by a user from a plurality of service times provided by the provider.

8. A method of selecting images from a plurality of images previously stored in a memory location, ordering services to be provided utilizing the images, and transferring such images to a remote memory location over a channel where a service provider provides the services, comprising the steps of:

a) establishing a service account with the service provider and furnishing a user with an identifier for such service account to permit a user to have access to ordered services;

b) storing a plurality of images in the memory location;

c) displaying at least a subset of the images for viewing by a user;

d) the user selecting those images to be transferred after viewing the displayed images;

e) providing a service account identifier and image identifiers for each selected image to be uploaded to the remote location and a service order which specifies the services to be provided utilizing such selected images;

f) the remote location confirming the receipt of the service order; and

g) transferring such images over the channel to the remote memory location at a suitable time for effective data transfer whereby the ordered services can be subsequently provided.

10. The method of claim 8 wherein the images for which services have been ordered are sent electronically.

11. The method of claim 8 wherein the images for which services have been ordered include hard copy prints which are sent by the U.S. postal service or a private carrier.

A method of selecting images from a plurality of images previously stored in a local digital memory, ordering services to be provided utilizing the images, and transferring such images over a channel to a remote digital memory where the services are to be provided includes storing a plurality of images in the local memory location along with corresponding thumbnail images and displaying at least a subset of the thumbnail images for viewing by a user. The user selects those images to be transferred after viewing the displayed thumbnail images and provides image identifiers for each selected image to be uploaded to the remote location and a service order which specifies the services to be provided utilizing such selected images. The remote location confirms the receipt of the service order. The images are transferred over the channel to the remote memory location at a suitable time for effective data transfer whereby the ordered services can be subsequently provided.

Figure 1 - System Block Diagram

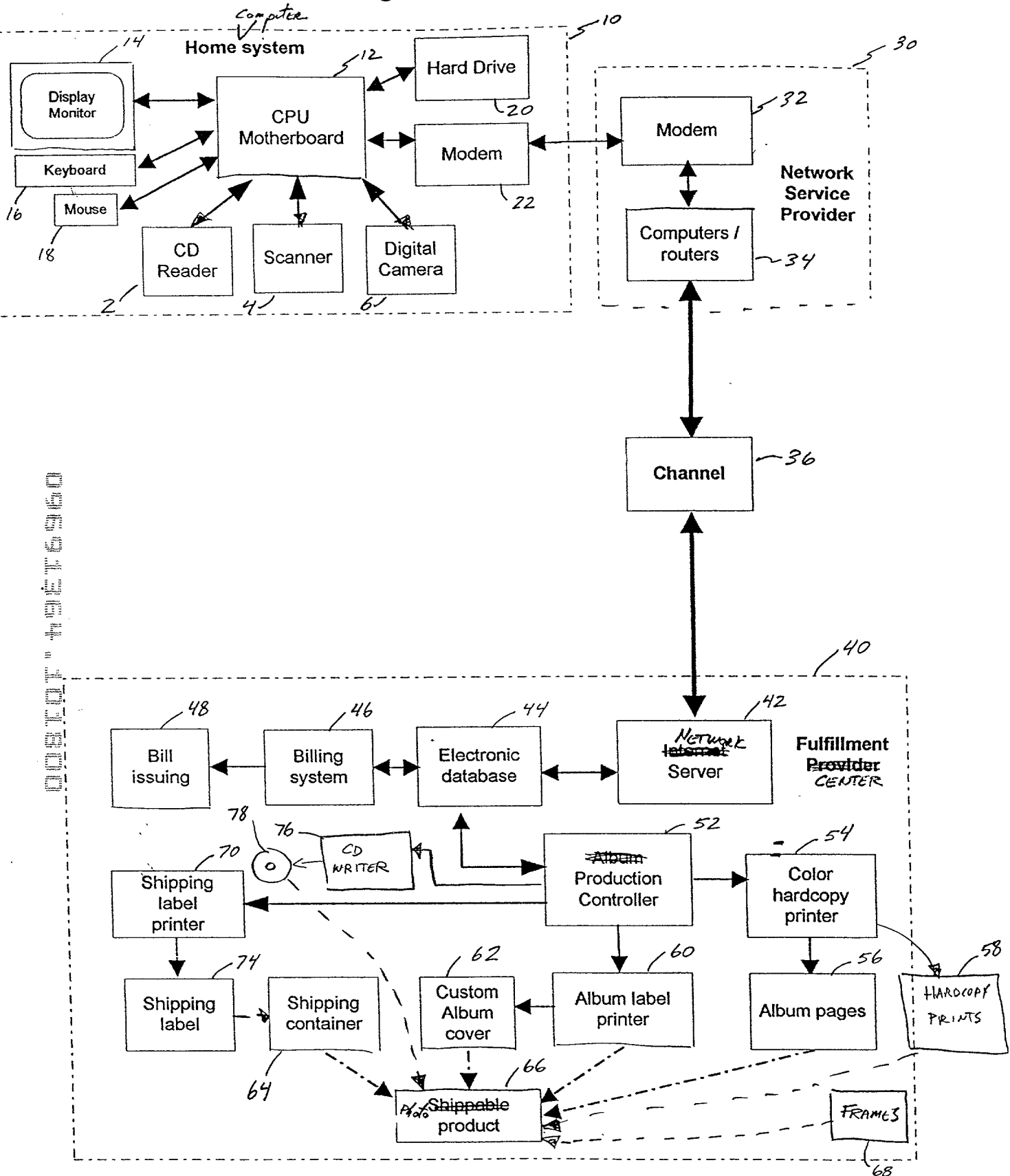
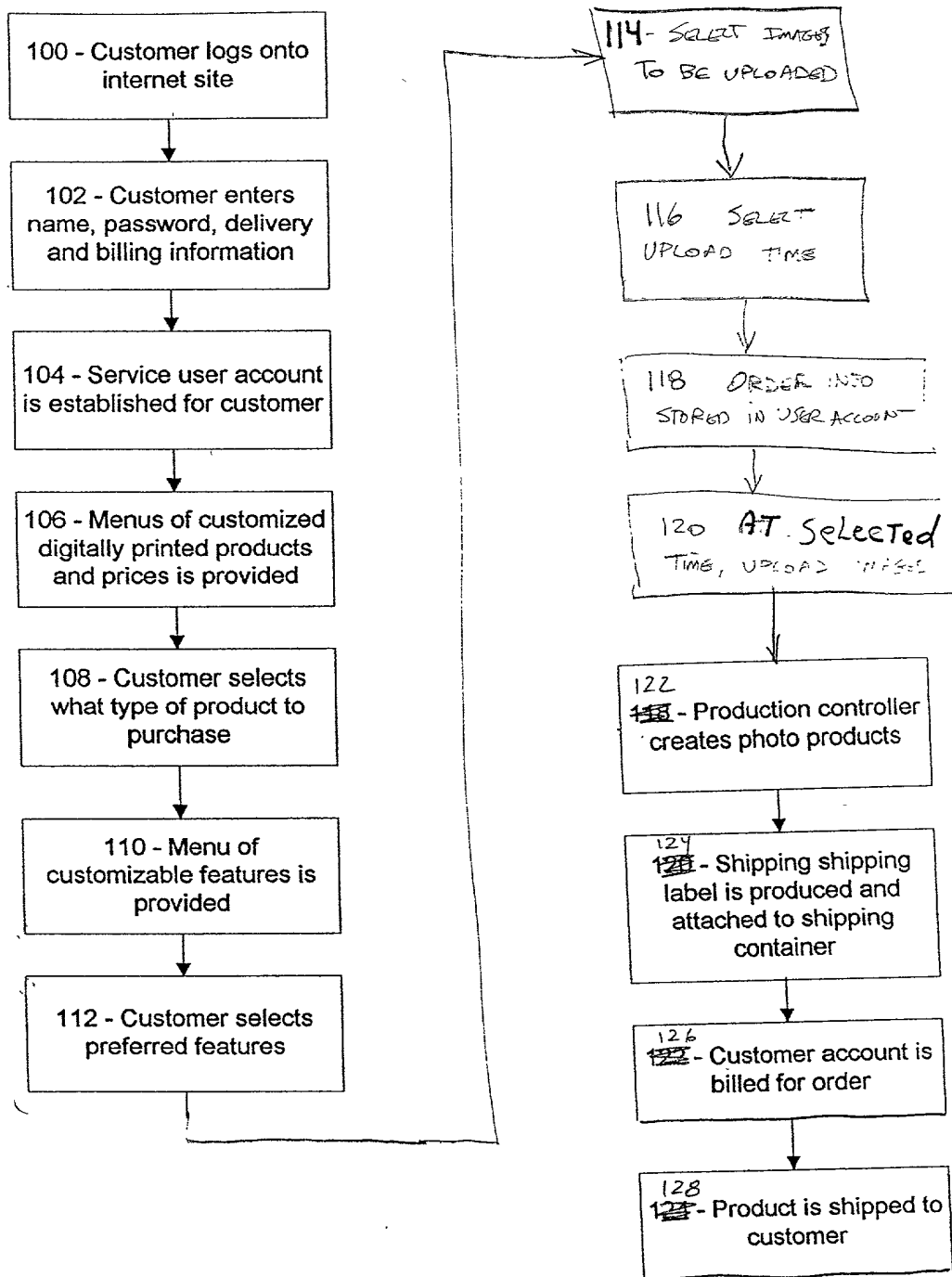


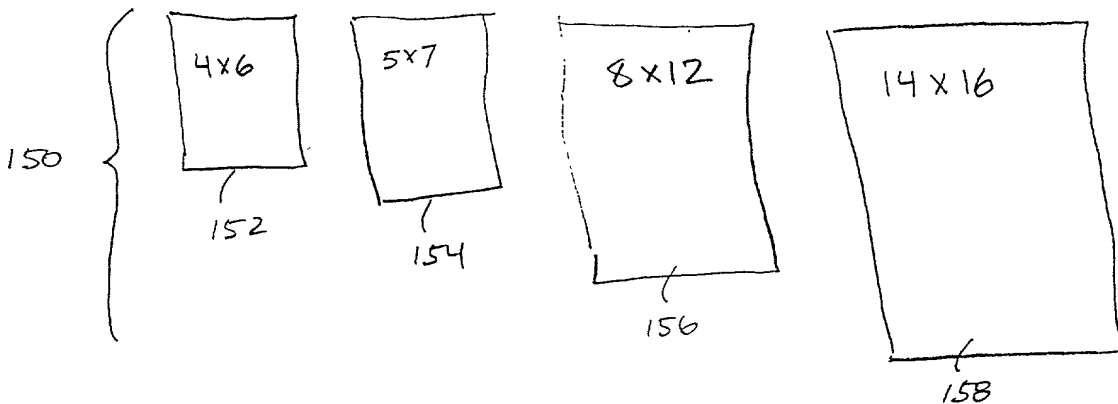
Figure 2 - Flow Diagram





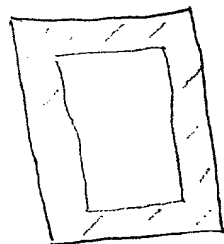
# FIG 3

## SIZE:



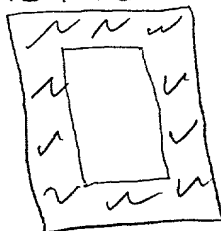
## MATT:

### SOLID



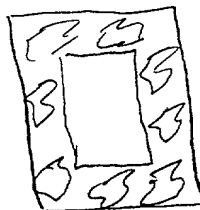
- 162 {
- ☐ GREY
  - ☐ TAN
  - ☐ BLUE

### TEXTURE



- 164 {
- ☐ WOOD GRAIN
  - ☐ STRAW
  - ☐ MARBLE

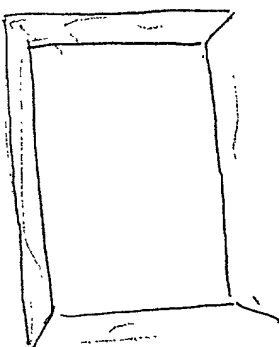
### IMAGE



- 166 {
- ☐ CLOUDS
  - ☐ WATER
  - ☐ FLOWERS

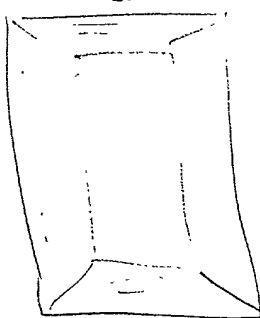
## FRAME

### MODERN



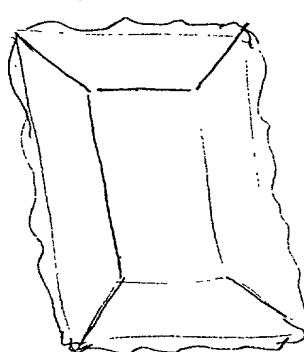
- 172 {
- ☐ WHITE
  - ☐ RED
  - ☐ BLACK

### CLASSIC



- 174 {
- ☐ WALNUT
  - ☐ OAK
  - ☐ BLACK

### ANTIQUE

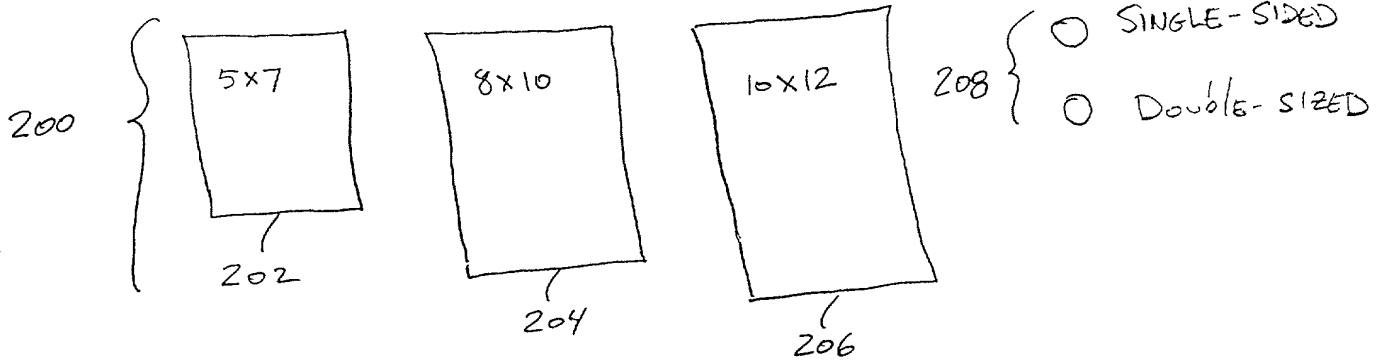


- 176 {
- ☐ GOLD
  - ☐ SILVER

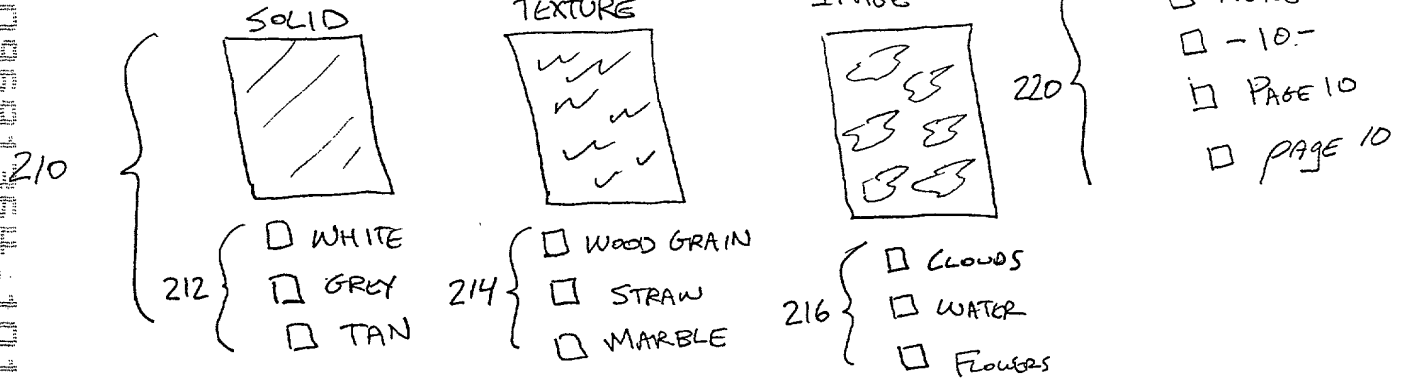
150  
160  
170

FIG 4

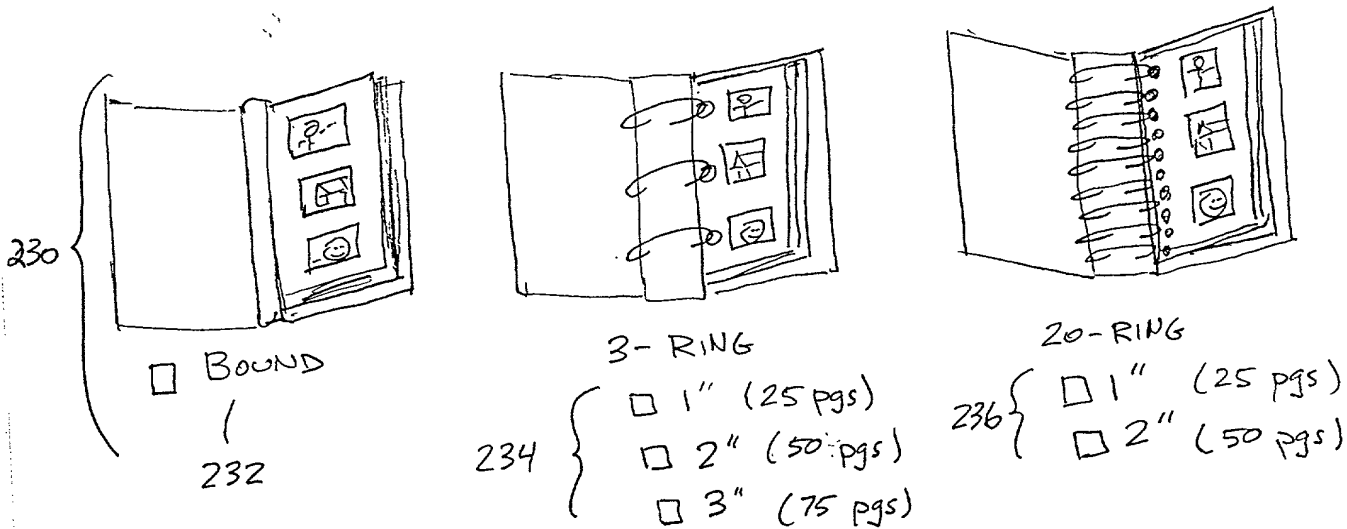
ALBUM SIZE



BACKGROUND



ALBUM TYPE



**FIG 5 - Service Account Information**

1  
2  
3 User Name  
4 Password  
5 User E-mail address  
6 User Shipping address  
7 Billing information  
8  
9 Designee #1 Shipping address  
10  
11 Designee #2 Shipping address  
12  
13 Product ID -1  
14 Product Type: Album  
15 Page size: 8 x 10  
16 Album type: 3 ring punch - 2" thick (50 pages)  
17 Background style: #217 - Marble  
18 Page numbers:  
19 Style: - 1 -  
20 Font: Helevetica  
21 Color: Blue  
22 Last page number: 17  
23 Image numbers: 1-6, 9-16  
24 Ship to: Designee #2  
25 Status: Ordered, not yet fulfilled  
26  
27 Product ID - 2  
28 Product Type: Framed print  
29 Frame size: 14 x 16  
30 Frame style: #175 - Classic - Walnut  
31 Matte style: #165 - Texture – Woodgrain  
32 Image numbers: 3  
33 Ship to: Designee #2  
34 Status: Ordered, not yet fulfilled  
35  
36 Product ID -3  
37 Product Type: Service print  
38 Print size: 4 x 6  
39 Print finish: Glossy  
40 Date stamp: Front print, Lower left, white, 12 pt. Helvetica  
41 Image numbers: 1-18  
42 Ship to: Designee #1  
43 Status: Ordered, not yet fulfilled  
44  
45 Upload time  
46 1:00 am EST

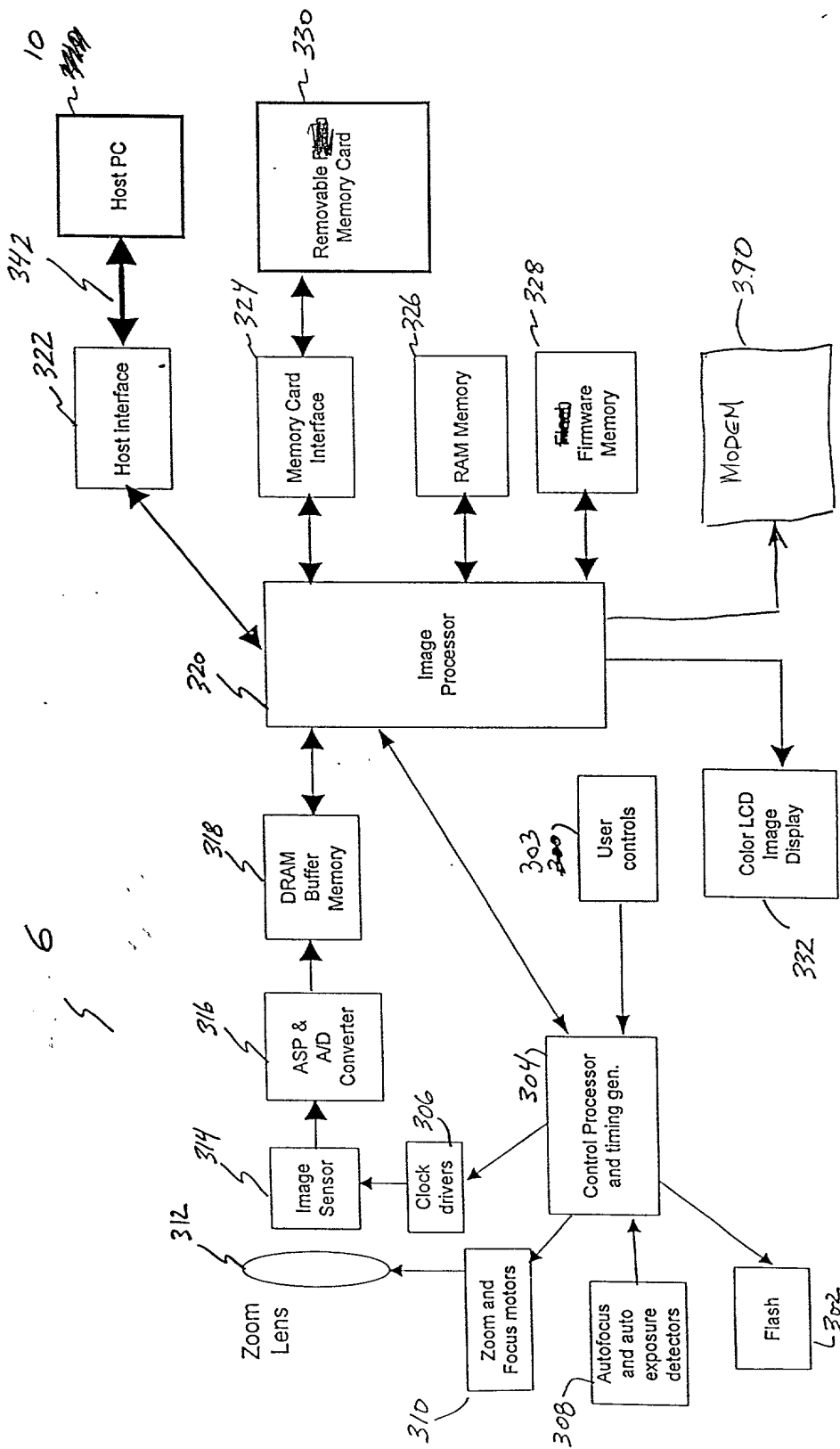
# FIG. 5 (CON'T)

## 47 Image upload list #1

48	Image 1:	/D/DCIM/100DC280/DCP_0012.JPG	To be uploaded
49	Image 2:	/D/DCIM/100DC280/DCP_0016.JPG	To be uploaded
50	Image 3:	/D/DCIM/100DC280/DCP_0017.JPG	To be uploaded
51	Image 4:	/D/DCIM/100DC280/DCP_0018.JPG	To be uploaded
52	Image 5:	/D/DCIM/100DC280/DCP_0020.JPG	To be uploaded
53	Image 6:	/D/DCIM/100DC280/DCP_0021.JPG	To be uploaded
54	Image 7:	/D/DCIM/100DC280/DCP_0023.JPG	To be uploaded
55	Image 8:	/D/DCIM/100DC280/DCP_0028.JPG	To be uploaded
56	Image 9:	/D/DCIM/100DC280/DCP_0030.JPG	To be uploaded
57	Image 10:	/D/DCIM/100DC280/DCP_0033.JPG	To be uploaded
58	Image 11:	/D/DCIM/100DC280/DCP_0035.JPG	To be uploaded
59	Image 12:	/D/DCIM/100DC280/DCP_0042.JPG	To be uploaded
60	Image 13:	/C/MyPictures/vacation/pic0011.JPG	To be uploaded
61	Image 14:	/C/MyPictures/vacation/pic0012.JPG	To be uploaded
62	Image 15:	/C/MyPictures/vacation/pic0013.JPG	To be uploaded
63	Image 16:	/C/MyPictures/vacation/pic0023.JPG	To be uploaded
64	Image 17:	/C/MyPictures/vacation/pic0025.JPG	To be uploaded
65	Image 18:	/C/MyPictures/vacation/pic0028.JPG	To be uploaded

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Figure 6 - Camera Block Diagram



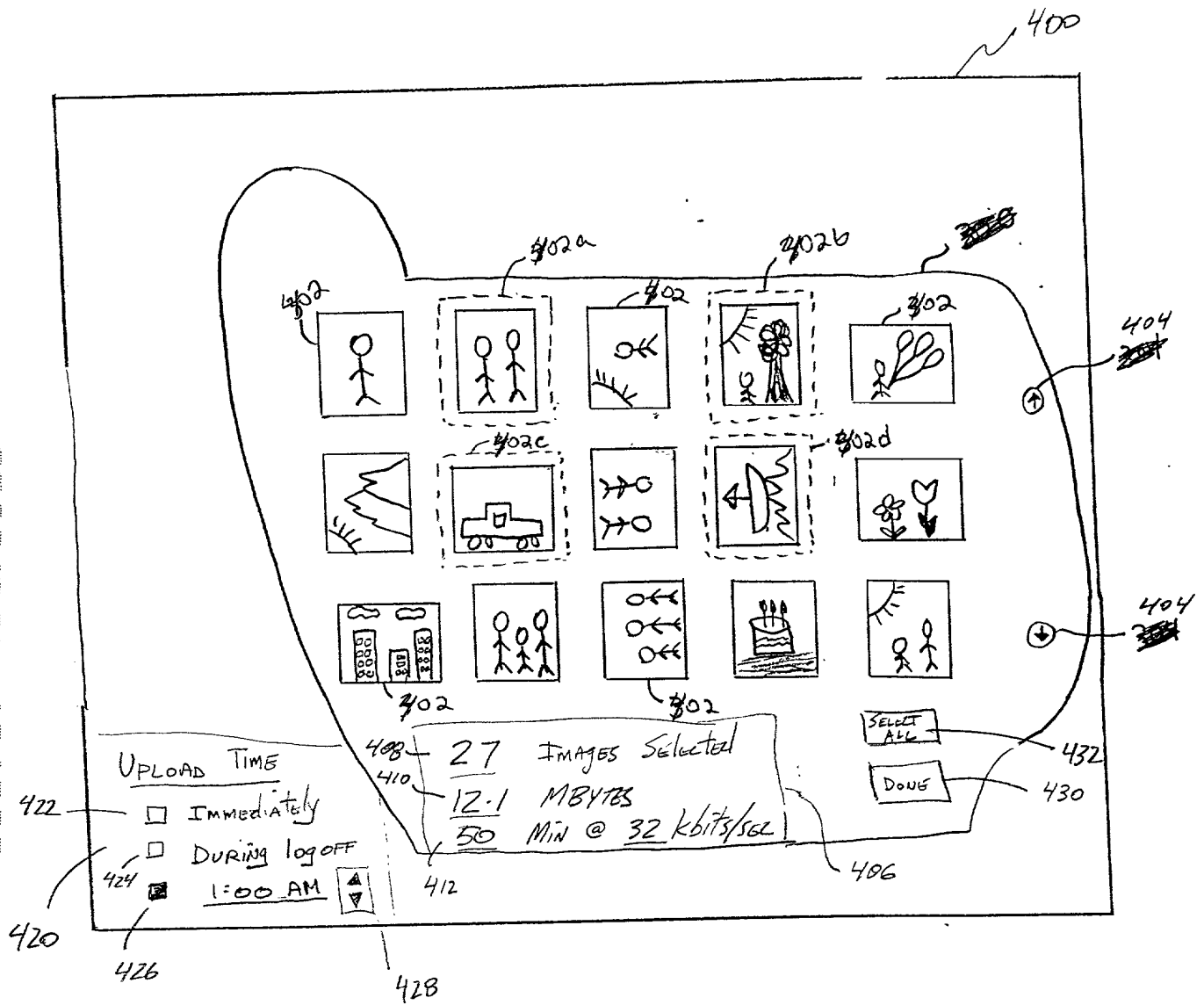


FIG. 7

## Combined Declaration For Patent Application and Power of Attorney

ATTORNEY DOCKET  
81673RLO

As below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name,

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

**EFFECTIVE TRANSFER OF IMAGES FROM A USER TO A SERVICE PROVIDER**

The specification of which (check only one item below):

☒ is attached hereto.☐ was filed as United States Application Serial No. on and  
was amended on (if applicable).☐ was filed as PCT international application Number on and was amended under PCT Article 19 on (if applicable).

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose to the U.S. Patent &amp; Trademark Office all information known to me to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, §119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or of any PCT international application(s) designating at least one country other than the United States of America listed below and have also identified below any foreign applications(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or any PCT international application(s) designating a least one country other than the United States of America filed by me on the same subject matter having a filing date before that of the application(s) of which priority is claimed:

**PRIOR FOREIGN/PCT APPLICATION(S) AND ANY PRIORITY CLAIMS UNDER 35 U.S.C. 119:**

COUNTRY (if PCT, indicate PCT)	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day month year)	PRIORITY CLAIMED UNDER 35 USC §119			
				YES		NO
				YES		NO
				YES		NO

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, 119 §(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

**PRIOR PROVISIONAL APPLICATION(S) AND ANY PRIORITY CLAIMS UNDER 35 U.S.C. §119 (e):**

PROVISIONAL APPLICATION NUMBER	FILING DATE

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, §120 of any prior United States application(s) or PCT international application(s) designating the United States of America that is/are listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in that/those prior applications(s) in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, §112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose to the U.S. Patent &amp; Trademark Office all information known to me to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations §1.56, which became available between the filing date of the prior application(s) and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

**PRIOR US APPLICATIONS OR PCT INTERNATIONAL APPLICATIONS DESIGNATING THE U.S FOR BENEFIT UNDER 35USC§120:**

U.S. APPLICATIONS			STATUS (Check one)		
U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER	U.S. FILING DATE		PATENTED	PENDING	ABANDONED
PCT APPLICATIONS DESIGNATING THE U S					
PCT APPLICATION NO.	PCT FILING DATE	U.S. SERIAL NUMBERS ASSIGNED (if any)			

**POWER OF ATTORNEY:** As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the attorney(s) and/or agent(s) associated with Eastman Kodak Company Customer No. 01333 to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith.

## Send Correspondence to:



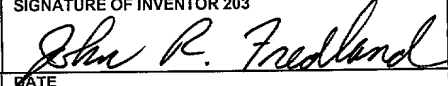
Patent Legal Staff  
Eastman Kodak Company  
343 State Street  
Rochester, NY 14650-2201

Direct Telephone Calls to:  
(name and telephone number)

Raymond L. Owens  
(716) 477-4653  
FAX: (716) 477-4646

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		Fredlund	John	R.
0	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	CITY	STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY	COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP
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		Eastman Kodak Company	343 State Street, Rochester	New York 14650 USA
2	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME	FIRST GIVEN NAME	SECOND GIVEN NAME
0	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	CITY	STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY	COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP
4	BUSINESS ADDRESS	BUSINESS ADDRESS	CITY	STATE & ZIP CODE (COUNTRY)
2	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME	FIRST GIVEN NAME	SECOND GIVEN NAME
0	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	CITY	STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY	COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP
5	BUSINESS ADDRESS	BUSINESS ADDRESS	CITY	STATE & ZIP CODE (COUNTRY)
2	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME	FIRST GIVEN NAME	SECOND GIVEN NAME
0	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	CITY	STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY	COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP
6	BUSINESS ADDRESS	BUSINESS ADDRESS	CITY	STATE & ZIP CODE (COUNTRY)

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issuing thereon.

SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR 201	SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR 202	SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR 203
		
DATE	DATE	DATE
9-28-2000	SEP 28, 2000	17-OCT-00
SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR 204	SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR 205	SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR 206
DATE	DATE	DATE